

NLTI CLAT Mock 15
Answer Key and Explanations

English

1. Answer: A)

The author's comparison of sweatshirts to hunger in one's own kitchen suggests a metaphorical interpretation related to the existential longing for fulfillment in material possessions. Just as hunger in one's own kitchen implies a desire for something readily available and satisfying, the desire for other people's sweatshirts represents a longing for something tangible and seemingly fulfilling. This interpretation aligns with the broader theme of the passage, which delves into the complexities of desire and the pursuit of happiness through material means. The comparison implies that the desire for material possessions, like sweatshirts, often reflects deeper existential longings for comfort, security, and contentment, which individuals may seek to fulfill through external means.

2. Answer: C)

The main function of the sentence "The potential eggs you on: Some sweatshirts really are better than others" is to reinforce the author's perspective. By stating that "some sweatshirts really are better than others," the author emphasizes the validity of the desire for specific sweatshirts and acknowledges that there are indeed differences in quality among them. This statement aligns with the broader theme of the passage, which explores the complexities of desire and longing for material possessions like sweatshirts. By reinforcing the idea that certain sweatshirts are superior to others, the author strengthens their argument about the significance of sweatshirt envy and the pursuit of the perfect one. Therefore, option

c) is the correct answer as it accurately captures the function of the sentence within the context of the passage.

3. Answer: A)

In this statement, the author is expressing the irony of the situation where despite the abundance and accessibility of sweatshirts, people still find it difficult to satisfy their desire for the perfect one. The phrase "relative scratchability of this itch" implies that the desire for the perfect sweatshirt should theoretically be easy to fulfill, given the wide availability of sweatshirts and the simplicity of the garment itself. However, the author suggests that even though there are plenty of sweatshirts to choose from, people still struggle to find one that completely satisfies their desires. This highlights the discrepancy between the perceived simplicity of the problem (finding a sweatshirt) and the difficulty in finding a solution, emphasizing the triviality or "silliness" of the situation. Therefore, option a) is the correct answer as it captures the author's implication regarding the availability of sweatshirts and the difficulty in satisfying the desire for the perfect one.

4. Answer: C)

The author employs irony in discussing the desire for other people's sweatshirts by portraying the sweatshirt, a simple garment, as a symbol of complex human desires. Irony arises from the contrast between the seemingly mundane object of desire (the sweatshirt) and the deeper, more profound longings it represents for individuals. By elevating the significance of the sweatshirt beyond its physical attributes, the author highlights the irony in coveting such a commonplace item as a means of fulfilling deeper emotional or psychological needs.

NLTI CLAT Mock 15

Answer Key and Explanations

This irony underscores the complexity of human desires and challenges conventional notions of what constitutes true fulfillment or satisfaction.

5. Answer: D)

The author uses the sweatshirt as a symbol to critique American culture by challenging the notion of material possessions as markers of success. Throughout the passage, the author discusses the desire for other people's sweatshirts as a manifestation of deeper existential longings, rather than a reflection of genuine fulfillment or contentment. By doing so, the author implies that the pursuit of material possessions, such as the perfect sweatshirt, may not lead to true happiness or satisfaction. This critique challenges the prevalent societal belief that material wealth and possessions equate to success or fulfillment, thereby offering a broader commentary on American consumer culture and its values.

6. Answer: D)

The author primarily employs anecdotal evidence to engage readers with the topic of sweatshirt envy. Throughout the passage, the author shares personal observations and experiences related to sweatshirt envy, such as the comparison to David Lynch's perspective on clothing and the mention of Crystal and Alicia's lack of desire for other people's sweatshirts. By incorporating these anecdotes, the author makes the discussion relatable and accessible to readers, allowing them to connect with the topic on a personal level. Anecdotal evidence often appeals to readers' emotions and experiences, making it an effective rhetorical strategy for engaging them in the discussion of complex and abstract concepts like desire and fulfillment. While logical reasoning,

emotional appeal, and ethical appeal may also be present in the passage, anecdotal evidence is the primary rhetorical strategy used to draw readers into the topic of sweatshirt envy.

7. Answer: B)

In the passage, the term "frame of the conversation" refers to the mental context or focus of the ongoing discussion. It pertains to the perspective or mindset within which the interaction is taking place, influencing the participants' understanding and interpretation of the dialogue. This interpretation is supported by the speaker's consideration of the woman's possible intentions and motivations based on her behavior and responses.

8. Answer: B)

In the passage, the speaker's statement "The pause is my queue" suggests that the pause in the conversation serves as a signal or cue for the speaker to continue speaking. The speaker recognizes the pause as an indication that it is now his turn to contribute to the dialogue, prompting him to advance the conversation further. This interpretation aligns with the speaker's awareness of conversational dynamics and his readiness to participate in the exchange of dialogue.

9. Answer: D)

Throughout the passage, the narrator demonstrates characteristics such as being inquisitive, as seen in his analysis of the woman's behavior and his internal questioning about her actions. He also exhibits introspective qualities, reflecting on his own thoughts and reactions during the conversation. Additionally, the narrator shows methodological tendencies by

NLTI CLAT Mock 15
Answer Key and Explanations

applying principles of cooperative discourse to interpret the interaction.

However, the term "vexxed" does not align with the observed behavior of the narrator in the passage. There is no indication that the narrator is particularly agitated or annoyed; instead, he appears to approach the conversation with a rational and analytical mindset. Therefore, "vexxed" is not a characteristic of the narrator as portrayed in the passage.

10. Answer: C)

The passage primarily delves into the inner thoughts and perceptions of the narrator, indicating an introspective style. Additionally, the structure of the passage is fragmented, as it presents disjointed thoughts and observations rather than following a linear or chronological sequence of events. This fragmentation mirrors the speaker's stream of consciousness and enhances the introspective nature of the writing. Therefore, option c is the most fitting description of the writing style and structure of the passage.

11. Answer: C)

The speaker expresses disdain for "coordinate openings" because they falsely imply that the conversation is continuing in a cooperative manner, when in reality, the speaker finds them to be insincere and misleading. This suggests that such openings create false implications about conversation continuity, as indicated in option c.

12. Answer: B)

The speaker's deliberation on the significance of asking a simple question like "hello" suggests a critique of the superficiality inherent in adhering to social

norms and linguistic conventions. The passage highlights the pressure individuals may feel to conform to conventional scripts in social interactions, which can often lack genuine meaning or depth. This broader theme is reflected in option b.

13. Answer: C)

In the context of the passage, "intermittent" is used to describe the academic and artistic output produced by the author during their Integrated Master's program. The term suggests that the output was not continuous or consistent but rather occurred occasionally and irregularly. This aligns with the author's reflection on the sparse nature of their academic and artistic output during the long five years of the program. Therefore, option c) best defines the term "intermittent" as used in the passage.

14. Answer: D)

The author's reference to "a vicious cut between theory, philosophy, texts, life skills and ways of living" implies a disruption or severance in the continuity and coherence of the educational experience. This phrase suggests that the reduction of the Integrated Masters program results in a fragmentation of knowledge and learning experiences. Instead of a holistic integration of various academic disciplines and life skills, there is now a disjointed and disconnected approach to education. This fragmentation indicates a lack of coherence in the curriculum, where diverse subjects and aspects of learning are no longer seamlessly integrated. Therefore, option (d) is the most appropriate interpretation of the author's reference.

15. Answer: A)

NLTI CLAT Mock 15

Answer Key and Explanations

The author's disappointment regarding the reduction of the Integrated Masters program suggests a broader critique of the commodification of education. By expressing unhappiness over the change and emphasizing the value of a comprehensive humanities education, the author implicitly critiques the tendency to prioritize economic utility and vocational training over the pursuit of knowledge and intellectual development. This critique aligns with concerns about the commercialization of education, where educational institutions may prioritize profitability and market demands over academic excellence and intellectual inquiry. Therefore, option (a) is the most appropriate inference from the passage.

16. Answer: B)

The passage predominantly conveys a tone of disappointment and criticism. The author expresses unhappiness and heartbreak over the reduction of the Integrated Masters program at IIT Madras from five years to two. They reflect on the value of the humanities education offered by the program and express regret over its discontinuation, suggesting a critical perspective on the decision and the state of humanities education in the country. The tone is disheartened as the author laments the loss of opportunities and the diminishing value of comprehensive humanities education.

17. Answer: D)

The sentence "It took me forever to complete the course" does not contribute significantly to the overarching argument presented in the passage. It simply mentions the duration of the course without elaborating on any challenges or

implications. It only serves as an anecdotal marker.

Option a) is incorrect because the sentence does not provide evidence of the author's perseverance or any specific challenges faced during the course.

Option b) is incorrect because the idea of needing a longer and more holistic humanities course is reinforced by subsequent sentences in the passage, rather than by the quoted sentence.

Option c) is incorrect because there is no indication in the sentence that the author is expressing impatience with the educational system. The sentence solely refers to the duration of the course without any emotional or critical context.

18. Answer: C)

19. Answer: B)

Horace Greeley's statement about the unfavorable conditions in Washington, DC, during the 1800s. Then, the speaker presents a contrasting viewpoint by stating, "While some would argue that the first two sentences still apply." This statement implies that despite the passage of time, certain individuals believe that the negative conditions described by Greeley are still relevant or applicable today.

The use of irony in this sentence is evident because it conveys a subtle contradiction or incongruity. On one hand, Greeley's statement was made in the past and reflects the conditions of a bygone era. On the other hand, the suggestion that these conditions still apply today is unexpected or contrary to what one might logically assume. Therefore, the statement employs irony to highlight the discrepancy between past and present perceptions of Washington, DC's conditions.

NLTI CLAT Mock 15

Answer Key and Explanations

20. Answer: D)

Distributive justice is a philosophical concept concerned with the fair allocation of resources in society. It posits that goods and resources should be distributed equitably among members of society, taking into account factors such as need, merit, and equality. In the context of the passage, the author argues against profiting from land ownership by highlighting the moral dilemma inherent in gatekeeping a resource as fundamental as land. The author suggests that land ownership allows some individuals to profit from controlling access to a resource that should be shared by all members of society. This aligns with the principle of distributive justice, which emphasizes the fair distribution of resources to ensure social and economic equality.

While other philosophical concepts like utilitarianism, social contract theory, and virtue ethics may touch upon aspects of the author's argument, distributive justice best encapsulates the underlying moral concern regarding the equitable distribution of land and its implications for society.

21. Answer: A)

The author's reference to Mark Twain's purported quote, "they're not making any more of it," serves to highlight the transient nature of land ownership. This quote underscores the finite nature of land as a resource, implying that once land is claimed or developed, it cannot be replenished or created anew. By invoking this quote, the author emphasizes the idea that land is a limited and irreplaceable resource, contrasting with the notion of perpetual land ownership often assumed in property rights. This aligns with the broader argument in the passage that the concept of

land ownership is fundamentally flawed due to its implications for inequality and exploitation, particularly in the context of finite resources. Therefore, option a) best captures the purpose of the reference to Mark Twain's quote.

22. Answer: D)

The author's main argument against the concept of land ownership as a natural right is rooted in the idea that the right to physical space is derived from the more fundamental right to live. The passage explains that living requires physical space for the body to occupy, and therefore, the right to life is contingent upon the ability to acquire the basic prerequisite of physical space. The author suggests that the right to space is a derivative of the right to live, emphasizing the fundamental importance of physical occupancy for human existence.

Option a) is incorrect because while the scarcity of habitable land is mentioned in the passage, it is not the author's primary argument against the concept of land ownership.

Option b) is incorrect because while the author discusses how land monopolization perpetuates inequality and exploitation, it is not the main argument against the concept of land ownership as a natural right.

Option c) is incorrect because while the passage acknowledges the unjust historical origins of land acquisition, it is not the main argument presented by the author against the concept of land ownership as a natural right.

23. Answer: C)

The passage argues that the concept of land ownership perpetuates an unjust system in which individuals profit from gatekeeping a finite resource. The author contends that

NLTI CLAT Mock 15
Answer Key and Explanations

everyone is born with an existential debt, as they inhabit spaces that belong to others, and land ownership allows some individuals to profit by controlling access to this essential resource. By describing land ownership as immoral rent-seeking behavior, the passage suggests that it perpetuates inequality and exploitation rather than upholding a natural right.

Option a) is incorrect because the passage challenges the notion of land ownership as a natural right and instead critiques its ethical implications.

Option b) is incorrect because the passage does not suggest that profiting from land ownership is morally justifiable due to historical precedents. Instead, it critiques the historical origins of land acquisition and emphasizes its unjust nature.

Option d) is incorrect because while the passage discusses the scarcity of land, it does not argue for stringent regulations on property ownership as the primary solution to address this issue.

24. Answer: C)

The author discusses Horace Greeley's famous statement "Go West, young man, go West" to illustrate the historic belief in the availability of unclaimed land for settlement during the 19th century. This statement encapsulates the popular sentiment of the time, which encouraged individuals to move westward in search of new opportunities and land to claim. By referencing this quote, the author highlights the prevailing attitude that there was always more land available for settlement and expansion, contributing to the myth of the American frontier and the belief in endless territorial expansion.

Option a) is incorrect because the author does not primarily aim to highlight Western expansionism, but rather the belief in the availability of unclaimed land.

Option b) is incorrect because while the discussion of Greeley's statement indirectly touches on the moral implications of land acquisition, it is not the primary purpose of mentioning the quote.

Option d) is incorrect because the author does not directly critique the unethical practices of land acquisition promoted by Greeley, but rather uses his statement to illustrate a broader historical belief.

General Knowledge

25. (c)

26. (b)

27. (d)

28. (c)

29. (a)

30. (b)

31. (c)

32. (d)

33. (a)

34. (c)

35. (d)

36. (c)

37. (a)

38. (b)

39. (a)

40. (b)

41. (c)

42. (a)

43. (a)

44. (d)

45. (c)

46. (b)

47. (d)

48. (a)

49. (b)

50. (a)

51. (c)

NLTI CLAT Mock 15
Answer Key and Explanations

52. (c)

Legal Reasoning

Q53. D

The passage establishes that for an act to be considered a nuisance, it must be prima facie wrongful, create actual damage, and the interference must be unreasonable. Emily's situation fits these criteria as David's loud outdoor events disrupt her peace and impact her ability to rest and focus on tasks. The passage emphasises that the interference causing injury to comfort or health is actionable as a nuisance. Since Emily has faced persistent disruptions affecting her well-being, she has grounds for a nuisance lawsuit against David.

Options A, B, and C are incorrect for the following reasons:

A. Hosting events with loud speakers is not automatically deemed a reasonable use of property if it results in unreasonable interference and harm to a neighbour.

B. The ongoing disturbance causing tangible damage to Emily's health and daily life aligns with the criteria for a nuisance, making this option incorrect.

C. The passage does not provide any indication that the duration of the activity makes it permissible. Instead, it emphasises the requirement of ongoing unreasonable interference causing harm.

Q54. A

The passage establishes that for an act to be considered a nuisance, there must be unreasonable interference with a person's use or amusement of land or rights over land, causing actual damage. Liam's situation aligns with this criterion as the arcade's excessive noise and disruption interfere unreasonably with his property, causing discomfort and harm to his business. The passage indicates that injury to comfort or health is actionable as a nuisance, supporting Liam's legal action.

Options B, C, and D are incorrect for the following reasons:

B. The right to operate a business does not extend to unreasonably interfering with neighbouring establishments, causing harm, as emphasised in the passage.

C. Liam's legal action is justified based on the unreasonable interference causing discomfort and harm, not merely due to the disturbance of an average person.

D. Legal authorization for the arcade's location doesn't exempt it from liability if it unreasonably interferes with neighbouring properties, as established by the criteria for nuisance in the passage.

Q55. C

The passage indicates that Olivia is pursuing a nuisance lawsuit against her neighbours due to the disruptive noise and activity caused by the music school. The likely remedy mentioned is an injunction, which is a court order instructing the neighbours to take specific actions to alleviate the disturbance. This may include limiting the student count, reducing noise levels, and implementing measures to minimise the impact on the neighbourhood. Additionally, potential monetary damages may be awarded to compensate Olivia for the harm caused.

Options A, B, and D are incorrect for the following reasons:

A. The passage mentions potential remedies beyond monetary compensation, such as injunctions, making this option incomplete.

B. An abatement order, mentioned in the passage, is similar to an injunction and is a more likely remedy than self-regulation without court involvement.

D. Relocating the music school to a commercial area is not mentioned in the passage as a potential remedy, and it doesn't align with typical nuisance lawsuit outcomes.

Q56. B

NLTI CLAT Mock 15

Answer Key and Explanations

The passage indicates that Jake is facing ongoing and unreasonable interference from the Andersons, including noisy late-night activities, parking on his property, and a disruptive parrot. This aligns with the criteria for nuisance as it causes discomfort to an average person, impacting Jake's peace and well-being. The passage does not mention any legal authorization or prescription that would justify the Andersons' actions. Therefore, Jake has grounds to succeed in a nuisance case.

Options A, C, and D are incorrect for the following reasons:

A. is incorrect because the passage does not provide information suggesting that prescription, which typically requires engaging in the disruptive activities for a specified duration (e.g., 20 years), applies to the Andersons. The passage does not mention the duration of their disruptive behaviour, making it unlikely that prescription is a valid defence for the Andersons.

C. The passage does not portray the Andersons' actions as reasonable interference, and managing animals being challenging does not justify their inconsiderate conduct.

D. While potential outcomes such as damages are mentioned, the passage doesn't explicitly state the consequences, making this option speculative.

Q57. A

The passage highlights that the recycling facility is causing persistent noise and pollution, severely disrupting Raj's sleep and impacting his family's health. This aligns with the criteria for nuisance as it involves unreasonable interference with Raj's rights, causing discomfort and harm.

The passage does not mention the duration of Raj's residency as a factor affecting his claim, making Option B invalid.

Option C refers to public nuisance, being severely punished by the IPC which is not mentioned in the passage.

Option D is incorrect as the right of prescription is only in case of private nuisance and not public nuisance.

Q58. A

The passage establishes that the doctrine of frustration applies when the actual subject-matter of the contract ceases to exist, such as in the case of a party's death. Sophia's demise renders the agreement impossible to perform, falling under the principle of frustration, making the contract null and void.

Options B, C, and D are incorrect for the following reasons:

B. The passage does not indicate any obligation for Sophia's heir to transfer the promised 20% of the art collection to Emily. The doctrine of frustration, in this context, revolves around the impossibility of performance due to Sophia's death.

C. The passage does not mention the dedication or commitment of Emily as factors that would affect the application of the doctrine of frustration in this scenario.

D. While it mentions the absence of assistance, the primary reason for the nullification of the contract is Sophia's demise, not the discontinuation of assistance by Emily.

Q59. B

The passage does not explicitly mention the scenario described, but it establishes the general principle that an agreement to do an act that is impossible from the very beginning, such as the performance of the contract after the irreparable damage to the chosen painting, renders the contract void. Since the chosen painting is damaged beyond repair, the contract becomes void, and David is not obligated to provide an alternative painting.

Options A, C, and D are incorrect for the following reasons:

A. The passage does not mention any established contract or payment being made, and the impossibility arising from the damage makes the contract void.

NLTI CLAT Mock 15
Answer Key and Explanations

C. The passage does not support the idea that it is at David's discretion; instead, it suggests that the void nature of the contract is due to the impossibility of performance.

D. The passage does not attribute the damage to David's negligence, and the focus is on the general principle of voiding a contract due to impossibility.

Q60. C

The passage implies that the primary reason for the nullity of the agreement is its inherent impossibility – the inability to make a plant communicate. While Emily's status as a minor is not explicitly discussed, the emphasis is on the impossibility of the task, rendering the agreement null and void. Therefore, the correct option is C, focusing on the contractual impossibility rather than Emily's minority status.

Options A, B, and D are incorrect for the following reasons:

A. While Emily is a minor, the passage does not explicitly address her legal recourse due to minority; instead, it highlights the impossibility of the agreement.

B. The passage does not suggest a breach of agreement; rather, it underscores the impossibility of fulfilling the promise made by Jason.

D. The passage does not explicitly state that a valid contract between a father and a daughter regarding a plant is impossible; the primary issue is the impossibility of the task itself.

Q61. C

The passage describes a contract between Sarah and Mark for cooking lessons, and Mark faces an unexpected injury during the second week, disrupting the lessons. The agreement's frustration due to Mark's injury doesn't automatically void the contract. Instead, Mark assures Sarah that he will make up for the missed classes. The focus is on the breach of contractual obligations and the delay caused by Mark's injury. Therefore, Sarah has grounds to take legal action against Mark for his failure to fulfil the contractual obligations in a timely manner.

Options A, B, and D are incorrect for the following reasons:

A. The contract is not automatically void due to Mark's injury; the passage emphasises Mark's responsibility to make up for the missed classes.

B. While Sarah may be concerned about the cooking competition, the passage does not explicitly state that Mark's breach put her at risk of performing poorly.

D. Mark committing to making up for missed classes in the future does not absolve him of accountability for the breach; Sarah still has the right to take legal action for the delay.

Q62. C

The passage does not provide information about a court determining the applicability of the law of frustration based on the acknowledgment of the parties regarding the primary purpose of the agreement. The passage outlines general principles about the voidability of agreements involving impossible acts, the application of the rule of frustration to unsuccessful original intents, and the broad scope of contracts subject to the notion of frustration. Therefore, Option C cannot be concluded from the passage.

Options A, B, and D are incorrect for the following reasons:



MATERIAL BHAIYA

NLTI CLAT Mock 15
Answer Key and Explanations

A. The passage explicitly states that whether the parties were aware of the impossibility or not, an agreement to perform an act that is impossible from the start will be void.

B. The passage discusses the rule of frustration applying not only to logical impossibilities but also to cases where the original intent of the parties fails.

D. The passage mentions the impossibility of establishing a clear list of situations in which frustration applies, supporting the idea that a wide range of contracts are subject to this notion.

Q63. C

The passage introduces the defence of insanity, emphasising that it is based on the accused being in a state of mind where they did not know the nature and qualities of the act or did not know that what they were doing was wrong. In Rachel's case, her hallucinations, driven by fear and the influence of substance use, could potentially align with the criteria for the defence of insanity, as she genuinely believed in the presence of a threatening figure resembling her abusive family member.

Options A, B, and D are incorrect for the following reasons:

A. The defence of insanity is not explicitly linked to substances impairing cognitive functions; it focuses on the accused's state of mind regarding the nature of the act.

B. The defence of insanity is not solely about diminished mental capacity; it also involves the accused's knowledge and perception of the act.

D. The passage does not definitively state that the defence of insanity may not be applicable due to substance use; it emphasises the need to establish the accused's state of mind at the time of the act.

Q64. B

The passage describes Alex's actions as motivated by the intention to clean his child after an accidental fall into a muddy pond. There is no indication of malicious intent or awareness of potential harm. The tragic outcome appears to be an unintended consequence of his attempt to clean the child. Therefore, option B is correct as it aligns with the scenario presented in the passage.

Options A, C, and D are incorrect for the following reasons:

A. The passage does not suggest awareness of potential consequences; rather, it portrays the actions as unintentional and driven by the desire to clean the child.

C. The answer emphasises the presence of evidence regarding an intention to harm, however, none is mentioned in the question making it challenging to establish liability.

D. There is no mention of potential insanity in the passage, and the scenario is presented as an unintended consequence of Alex's actions. The passage does not provide grounds for claiming insanity as a defence.

Q65. C

The passage does not provide evidence that Professor Michelle's personal opinion or self-awareness should determine her claim of insanity. The emphasis is on her engaging in unusual behaviour, leading to concerns and the commission of a grievous act. Option C aligns with the principle that the court, not the individual, should impartially assess and decide on the mental condition in legal proceedings.

Options A, B, and D are incorrect for the following reasons:

A. The passage does not provide information on whether Professor Michelle lacks self-awareness; it focuses on her engaging in unusual behaviour and committing a grievous act.

B. While Professor Michelle has a successful career in psychology, the passage does not suggest that her expertise should automatically validate her claim of insanity.

NLTI CLAT Mock 15
Answer Key and Explanations

D. The passage mentions the violent act but does not explicitly state that it indicates potential insanity; it presents the act as a reason for seeking legal intervention.

Q66. A

The passage mentions that Vikram sought guidance, made a decision during a live art exhibition, and faced charges related to the incident. There is no indication that Vikram lacked awareness of his actions; rather, he attributes them to Guru Ananya's influence and his desire for artistic acclaim. Option A aligns with the presented information, suggesting that Vikram's actions were driven by his beliefs and goals, and an insanity defence is unlikely.

Options B, C, and D are incorrect for the following reasons:

B. While Vikram adhered to Guru Ananya's guidance, the passage does not provide evidence of potential mental instability or lack of awareness.

C. The passage does not explicitly mention a need for a thorough examination of Vikram's comprehension of his actions; it focuses on the influence of Guru Ananya.

D. The passage suggests that Vikram had an understanding of his actions, making the claim of insanity less plausible.

Q67. B

Even if Guru Anirudh was later revealed to be genuinely mentally unstable, the passage emphasises that Vikram made a decision during a live art exhibition, causing harm to his fellow artist. Vikram's actions are attributed to his desire for artistic acclaim and the influence of Guru Anirudh. Option B aligns with the presented information, suggesting that Vikram, despite misled guidance, still demonstrated awareness of his actions, making him accountable.

Options A, C, and D are incorrect for the following reasons:

A. Placing trust in a misled spiritual guide does not absolve Vikram of accountability for his own actions, as he still made a decision during the art exhibition.

C. The passage does not indicate that Vikram committed the offence unknowingly; it highlights his pursuit of acclaim and the decision to harm someone.

D. Vikram's pursuit of acclaim and the decision to harm someone while not independent of Guru Anirudh's influence, still showed him exercising his mental faculties.

Q68. D

The passage outlines that copyright protection extends to original creations expressed in tangible form, and mere ideas are not legally protected. Arjun's case involves the unauthorised use of a concept for a mobile application, which is considered an idea. Since ideas are not explicitly safeguarded under intellectual property laws, Arjun may not succeed in claiming infringement based on the given information.

Options A, C and B are incorrect for the following reasons:

A. The passage does not emphasise the protection of original ideas but rather the expression of those ideas in tangible form.

C. This option is incorrect as the passage suggests that ideas are not protected.

B. This is incorrect as the question does not talk about application of the safeguards.

Q69. B

The passage mentions that section 52 of the Copyright Act, 1957, provides instances that do not constitute copyright infringement, including fair dealing for private use or research and reproducing any work for the purpose of a judicial proceeding. In this scenario, R used Aditi's article during a court hearing, which falls under the exceptions listed in section 52. Therefore, Aditi's lawsuit may be less likely to succeed based on the information provided.

Options A, C, and D are incorrect for the following reasons:

NLTI CLAT Mock 15

Answer Key and Explanations

A. While authors hold exclusive rights, the passage indicates exceptions under section 52 for legal proceedings, impacting Aditi's likelihood of success.

C. R's use for legal arguments may be considered fair dealing under section 52, reducing the likelihood of Aditi's success.

D. The passage does not explicitly state that the subject matter lacks copyright protection; instead, it introduces exceptions under section 52 for specific uses.

Q70. B

The passage mentions that copyright protection extends throughout the lifetime of the author and 60 years after their death under the Copyright Act of 1957. Aman passed away in 1990, and the legal action is taking place in 2025, which is within the 60-year period. Therefore, there is a chance that the legal action may succeed based on the provided information.

Options A, C, and D are incorrect for the following reasons:

A. The passage does not suggest that logos are typically excluded from copyright protection; instead, it provides a timeframe for protection.

C. The passage does not emphasise the impact of the logo being copied after Aman's demise; it focuses on the duration of copyright protection.

D. The passage highlights the possibility of success based on the infringement occurring within the protected period under the copyright act, which is not mentioned in the passage.

Q71. B

The passage states that Zara created an original documentary and secured copyright protection for her work. When Alex, without her knowledge, modifies and releases the documentary under his name, it constitutes a violation of Zara's copyright. The Copyright Act of 1957 protects original works, and unauthorised modifications or use without permission would infringe upon the creator's rights.

Options A, C, and D are incorrect for the following reasons:

A. The passage doesn't state that the documentary is unreleased; it indicates that Alex released the modified documentary.

C. The passage establishes that Zara's work is copyrighted, and the infringement is based on modifications, not the category of the work.

D. The focus on copyright infringement is on the alterations made by Alex, not just the act of copying and releasing the documentary.

Q72. C

The passage does not provide information about the duration of copyright protection under the Copyright Act of 2030. It mentions the Copyright Act of 1957 and its provisions but does not provide details about the Copyright Act of 2030 or the specific duration of protection.

Options A, B, and D are supported by information in the passage:

A. The passage mentions actions that mimic the exclusive rights of a copyright owner, such as sharing a work without permission, as potential copyright violations.

B. The passage discusses copyright protection for original works, the commencement of protection when a work is created, and the exclusion of basic ideas from legal protection.

D. while not inferable from the passage option C is directly contradicting the passage making it correct.

Q73. B

NLTI CLAT Mock 15

Answer Key and Explanations

The passage doesn't mention any urgency or emergency in Lisa's situation that could justify resorting to violence or obstructing an ambulance. Lisa's actions, including incessant honking, verbal berating, and physically pushing the ambulance driver, are described as inappropriate and aggressive. The consequences discussed in the passage involve legal penalties for acts of violence against healthcare workers. In this context, Lisa's behavior towards the ambulance driver, James, is deemed unacceptable and could lead to legal consequences. Other options are not supported by the information provided in the passage.

Q74. D

The passage clearly states that Emily, frustrated and in pain due to her urgent medical condition and the hospital's inability to admit more patients, threw objects at both the attending nurse and doctor. Emily's violent act is a direct response to her frustration, and the passage does not indicate any mitigating circumstances that would absolve her of responsibility. Other options are not supported by the information provided. Emily's intention or the urgency of her medical condition is not presented as an excuse for resorting to violence against hospital staff.

Q75. A

The passage explicitly mentions that Greg, frustrated by the refusal of entry, resorted to swinging his weapon at the security guard, damaging the lock, and gaining unauthorised entry. This act of violence against the security guard is a clear indication of Greg's accountability for the disruption caused.

Other options are not supported by the information provided.

B: This option is not directly supported by the information in the passage. While it is true that therapy animals escaped, the passage does not explicitly state that Greg's actions directly led to their escape. The primary focus is on Greg's violence against the security guard.

C: The passage does not provide information about whether the security guard suffered injuries or not. Greg's liability is linked to his violent actions, regardless of the specific injuries suffered by the security guard.

D: The passage does not mention whether security guards are covered or not under the mentioned act. Therefore, making assumptions about legal coverage is not supported by the provided information. The focus is on Greg's violent behaviour and its consequences.

Q76. B

Option B is correct as per the information provided in the passage.

Other options are wrong as:

Option A: This option is incorrect because the passage does not explicitly mention that no harm was inflicted on hospital staff. It focuses on the chaos caused by the gang members.

Option C: This option is incorrect as there is no information in the passage indicating the involvement of the CBI or specifying that the case falls within their jurisdiction.

Option D: This option is incorrect as the passage does provide information about the investigation, stating that an inquiry was initiated after the gang members were apprehended.

Q77. C

MATERIAL BHAIYA

NLTI CLAT Mock 15

Answer Key and Explanations

Option C is correct because it aligns with the legal concept of ratification in agency relationships. The scenario illustrates Nathan, acting as Rachel's agent, independently entering into a contract. Rachel's subsequent approval, after reviewing the terms, constitutes ratification. According to agency law, a principal can retroactively validate actions taken by their agent, rendering them legally binding. This principle precisely reflects the situation described.

Option A is incorrect as it misconstrues the agency relationship. Nathan had authority to act on Rachel's behalf, allowing for the contract's validity through ratification.

Option B is flawed because Nathan, as an authorised agent, had the necessary authority to sign the contract.

Option D is inaccurate as it mischaracterizes Nathan's role; he operates as an agent, not an independent contractor, in the described context.

Q78. A

Option A is correct as it accurately reflects the legality of the arrangement. Tech Solutions explicitly granted Contract Genius the authority to independently negotiate and finalise the acquisition contract on its behalf. The passage indicates a clear principal-agent relationship, where Tech Solutions is the principal and Cogni Contracts, through its AI system Contract Genius, acts as the agent.

Option B is incorrect because the passage establishes a principal-agent relationship between Tech Solutions and Cogni Contracts, not that of a contractor.

Option C is incorrect; as a clear agent-principal relationship.

Option D is inaccurate as Contract Genius is explicitly described as an AI system representing Cogni Contracts, and the passage establishes an agency relationship.

Q79. C

Option C is correct. Emily has not exceeded her authority because her actions fall within the concept of implied authority based on necessity. In the passage, it is stated that Mark verbally empowered Emily to make time-sensitive decisions, sign contracts, and negotiate on behalf of the firm. The term "implied authority" implies that Emily, in a time-sensitive situation, had the authority to take necessary actions even if they were not explicitly mentioned in the instructions.

Option A is incorrect because it oversimplifies Emily's authority and doesn't consider the concept of implied authority based on necessity.

Option B is incorrect as the passage doesn't explicitly state that Emily engaged in an unlawful activity, and the question of legality is not addressed.

Option D is incorrect because it focuses on the specific budget, while the passage mentions a "general budget" provided by Mark.

Q80. C

Option C is correct. Gourmet Ventures can ratify David's signing and negotiation, thereby validating the contract. The passage doesn't specify that the lack of authority voids the entire contract, and ratification by Gourmet Ventures can cure the issue. Ratification involves accepting or confirming an act after it has been performed without prior authorization.

Option A is incorrect because executing a new contract with explicit authorization might not address the validity of the financial terms negotiated by David in the original contract.

Option B is less practical, as an amendment might be challenging, especially if both parties need to agree on changes.

Option D is incorrect since the passage suggests a lack of authority on David's part, making the financial terms subject to validation through ratification.

Q81. A

NLTI CLAT Mock 15

Answer Key and Explanations

Option A is correct. Plea Bargaining is relevant here since the prescribed punishment for Sarah's offence is less than 7 years. According to the information in the passage, plea bargaining is available for offences punishable by up to seven years of imprisonment.

Option B is incorrect because plea bargaining's applicability is determined by the potential punishment, not the severity of the offence.

Option C is inaccurate as the passage does not mention the nature of the offence but focuses on the potential punishment for determining plea bargaining eligibility.

Option D is wrong because the passage does not specify that the plea-bargaining application must be submitted after the trial; it primarily involves pretrial negotiations.

Q82. D

Option D is correct. The situation described is an example of Fact bargaining, as there was a selective representation of facts during the plea-bargaining process. Fact bargaining involves an agreement between the defendant and the prosecution regarding specific facts or evidence presented or omitted at the trial.

Option A is incorrect as Sentence bargaining typically involves a defendant pleading guilty to the original charges in anticipation of receiving a lesser sentence, not a selective presentation of facts.

Option B is inaccurate because Fact bargaining doesn't necessarily involve dropping charges; it focuses on the agreement about specific facts presented during the trial.

Option C is wrong because the negotiation in the described scenario revolves around the presentation of facts, not the severity of the punishment.

Q83. D

Option D is correct. The application will fail since plea bargaining is not applicable in cases of breach of contract. Plea bargaining, as mentioned in the passage, is relevant only for criminal offences and not civil matters like breach of contract.

Option A is incorrect because the breach of a contract, while impactful for the parties involved, doesn't have widespread implications for the country's socio-economic condition.

Option B is inaccurate since the success of plea bargaining is not determined by the intention behind the breach; it is generally applicable to criminal cases with the possibility of imprisonment.

Option C is also incorrect because the passage doesn't specify the nature of the penalty imposed on Green Scape, and the applicability of plea bargaining is determined by the nature of the offence, not the type of penalty.

Q84. A

Option A is correct. Yes, as anyone dissatisfied with the district court's decision has the right to approach the Appellate court. The passage does not explicitly mention any restriction on the right to appeal after plea bargaining, allowing individuals to seek recourse if dissatisfied with the court's decision.

Option B is incorrect because an appeal is not equivalent to a writ petition. An appeal is a distinct legal process allowing a higher court to review the decision of a lower court.

Option C is inaccurate since the passage doesn't state that the judgement after plea bargaining is final.

Option D is also incorrect because the passage doesn't indicate that the punishment being mitigated precludes the right to appeal. The focus is on the dissatisfaction with the court's decision.

NLTI CLAT Mock 15
Answer Key and Explanations

Critical Reasoning

85. Correct Answer: (D) The probity and ethical concerns raised by the allegations against WFI president Brij Bhushan Sharan Singh.

Explanation: The passage primarily discusses the ethical and probity concerns surrounding the allegations of sexual harassment against Brij Bhushan Sharan Singh, the WFI president and BJP Member of Parliament. It focuses on the lack of political censure he faces despite serious allegations, the wrestlers' ongoing protests, and the broader implications for public life and sports administration. This indicates a focus on the moral and ethical dimensions of the issue, particularly in the context of public accountability and the response to such serious allegations.

Incorrect Options:

(A) The political implications of the protests against Brij Bhushan Sharan Singh.

Explanation: While the passage touches upon political aspects, its main focus is not on the political implications but on the ethical concerns related to the allegations.

(B) The effectiveness of the Delhi Police's investigation into the allegations against Mr. Singh.

Explanation: The passage mentions the investigation, but this is not its primary focus. The central theme is more about the ethical concerns and the response to the allegations.

(C) The response of international sporting bodies to the treatment of protesting wrestlers.

Explanation: The passage does reference the response of international bodies, but this is not the main focus. The emphasis is more on the concerns related to the allegations against Mr. Singh and the wrestlers' protests.

86. Correct Answer: (B) The lack of censure undermines the integrity and credibility of the sports administration in India.

Explanation: The passage expresses concern over the lack of political censure for Brij Bhushan Sharan Singh, despite serious allegations against him, including under POCSO. This lack of censure is viewed as disturbing because it undermines probity in public life and sports administration. The author suggests that when a Member of Parliament and a leader of a sports federation is not held accountable or censured for such serious allegations, it calls into question the integrity and credibility of the institutions he represents.

Incorrect Options:

(A) It indicates a potential bias within the ruling party towards its members.

Explanation: While bias might be inferred, the passage focuses more on the broader implications for integrity and credibility rather than internal party dynamics.

(C) It reflects a general apathy in Indian politics towards addressing sexual harassment allegations.

Explanation: Although the passage does hint at a broader issue of apathy, the main concern is about the specific implications for sports administration and public life due to the lack of censure.

NLTI CLAT Mock 15
Answer Key and Explanations

(D) This situation suggests a systemic issue within the Wrestling Federation of India.

Explanation: While systemic issues in the Wrestling Federation of India might be a concern, the passage focuses on the lack of political censure and its impact on the credibility of sports administration and public life in a broader sense.

87. Correct Answer: (B) The deletion of social media posts by the police raises questions about the fairness of their investigation.

Explanation: The passage suggests that the fairness of the Delhi Police's investigation into the cases against Mr. Singh is called into question, particularly due to their action of deleting social media posts that made benign claims about the investigation. This action raises concerns about the objectivity and impartiality of the police force in handling the case. The inference is that such actions by the police undermine public confidence in the fairness and integrity of the investigation.

Incorrect Options:

(A) The Delhi Police's investigation is widely regarded as thorough and unbiased.

Explanation: The passage does not suggest that the investigation is seen as thorough and unbiased; instead, it raises concerns about its fairness.

(C) The police force's actions indicate a swift move towards ensuring justice in the case.

Explanation: The passage does not portray the police's actions as indicative of a swift move towards justice; rather, it questions the impartiality of their investigation.

(D) Public confidence in the Delhi Police's investigation has been strengthened by their transparent approach.

Explanation: The deletion of social media posts by the police, as mentioned in the passage, suggests a lack of transparency, which would likely not strengthen public confidence in the investigation.

88. Correct Answer: (B) It highlights the emotional intensity and seriousness of the wrestlers' demands for justice.

Explanation: The passage describes the wrestlers' protest, including their gathering in Haridwar to immerse their medals in the Ganga, as taking an emotional turn. This act, although not carried out at the last moment, is portrayed as a significant indicator of the emotional intensity and seriousness with which the wrestlers are pursuing their demands for justice. The passage implies that such a dramatic gesture underscores the depth of their commitment and the gravity of the situation, thereby raising concerns about the urgency and legitimacy of their demands.

Incorrect Options:

(A) The protest is seen as an ineffective way to bring about change in sports administration.

Explanation: The passage does not comment on the effectiveness of the protest in bringing about change; it focuses on the emotional intensity of the wrestlers' actions.

(C) The protest is criticized for its potential to negatively impact India's international sports reputation.

NLTI CLAT Mock 15

Answer Key and Explanations

Explanation: While there might be implications for India's sports reputation, the passage primarily highlights the emotional aspect of the protest, not its potential impact on international reputation.

(D) The immersion of medals is viewed as a symbolic act with no real impact on the investigation.

Explanation: The passage does not suggest that the act of immersing medals is merely symbolic with no impact. Instead, it emphasizes the emotional significance of the act in the context of the wrestlers' demands for justice.

89. Correct Answer: (C) Instances where sports administrators with similar allegations were quickly removed from their positions.

Explanation: The passage argues for higher standards of probity, especially in public life and sports administration, in cases like that of Brij Bhushan Sharan Singh. Instances where sports administrators faced similar allegations and were swiftly removed from their positions would reinforce the argument that such actions are necessary to maintain integrity and credibility. This evidence would demonstrate a precedent for holding individuals in positions of power accountable, thereby supporting the author's contention that the lack of censure for Mr. Singh is inappropriate and undermines probity in public life.

Incorrect Options:

(A) Historical data showing that political figures in similar cases have been promptly investigated and censured.

Explanation: While this might support the need for high standards, it does not directly relate to sports administration or the specific context of the passage.

(B) Evidence that allegations of misconduct against political figures often lead to immediate legal action without thorough investigation.

Explanation: Immediate legal action without investigation could actually undermine the principle of due process, which is also an important aspect of probity.

(D) Statistics indicating a high rate of false allegations against public figures in similar situations.

Explanation: This would weaken the argument, suggesting that allegations like those against Mr. Singh might not always warrant immediate action due to the possibility of being unfounded.

90. Correct Answer: (C) Instances where sports administrators with similar allegations were quickly removed from their positions.

Explanation: The passage discusses the need for higher standards of probity, particularly in the context of serious allegations against a sports administrator like Brij Bhushan Sharan Singh. Instances where sports administrators facing similar allegations were swiftly removed from their positions would strongly reinforce the author's argument. It would illustrate a precedent for taking decisive action in such cases, highlighting the importance of maintaining ethical standards and the integrity of sports administration.

Incorrect Options

NLTI CLAT Mock 15

Answer Key and Explanations

(A) Historical data showing that political figures in similar cases have been promptly investigated and censured.

Explanation: While this would indicate a general standard of accountability, the passage specifically focuses on sports administration, making (C) more directly relevant.

(B) Evidence that allegations of misconduct against political figures often lead to immediate legal action without thorough investigation.

Explanation: Immediate legal action without thorough investigation does not necessarily equate to higher standards of probity; the focus is on the appropriateness and fairness of the response.

(D) Statistics indicating a high rate of false allegations against public figures in similar situations.

Explanation: This option would not strengthen the argument for higher probity standards; instead, it might suggest the need for more cautious approaches in handling such allegations.

91. Correct Answer: (A) The consistent growth in manufacturing and fuel sales.

Explanation: The passage suggests that one of the key factors contributing to the sustained high levels of GST revenues is the consistent growth in economic activities such as manufacturing and fuel sales. It mentions that as per the S&P Global Purchasing Managers' Index (PMI), manufacturers had their best month since October 2020, and fuel sales rebounded after two patchy months, indicating a positive trend in economic activities that could boost GST revenues.

Incorrect Options:

(B) The record compliance levels achieved due to the financial year-end.

Explanation: While the passage mentions that April's record revenues were influenced by financial year-end compliances, it does not attribute the sustained high levels of GST revenues to this factor alone.

(C) The introduction of new compliance measures, such as e-invoicing.

Explanation: Although new compliance measures are mentioned, the passage does not specifically state that these are the primary factor for the sustained high GST revenues.

(D) The impact of cooling retail inflation and deflation in wholesale prices.

Explanation: The passage notes that GST revenues have held up despite cooling retail inflation and deflation in wholesale prices, but it does not present this as a contributing factor to the high levels of GST revenues.

92. Correct Answer: (C) These measures could potentially increase GST revenues by prioritizing cases with higher revenue implications and closing tax trail loopholes.

Explanation: The passage indicates that the implementation of a new return scrutiny system and the expansion of mandatory e-invoicing to firms with an annual turnover over ₹5 crore are likely to positively impact GST revenue collections. These measures are expected to increase the efficiency and effectiveness of tax collection by prioritizing cases with higher revenue implications and minimizing possible loopholes in the tax trail. Such measures

NLTI CLAT Mock 15

Answer Key and Explanations

could lead to better compliance and higher revenue collections for the government.

Incorrect Options:

(A) They are expected to significantly reduce GST revenue collections due to increased compliance costs for businesses.

Explanation: The passage does not suggest that these measures will reduce GST revenues; instead, it implies a positive impact on revenue collection.

(B) The new measures may lead to a decrease in GST revenues due to potential technical glitches and implementation challenges.

Explanation: The passage does not discuss the potential for technical glitches or implementation challenges leading to decreased GST revenues.

(D) The impact of these measures on GST revenue collections is likely to be negligible, as most businesses are already compliant.

Explanation: The passage suggests that these measures are aimed at improving compliance and closing loopholes, implying that their impact on GST revenue collections could be significant rather than negligible.

93. Correct Answer: (C) Recent economic activity data, such as the rise in manufacturing and fuel sales, aligns with positive trends in GST revenues.

Explanation: The passage suggests a positive correlation between recent economic activity data and GST revenue trends. It mentions that manufacturers had their best month since October 2020 and fuel sales rebounded, as per the S&P Global

Purchasing Managers' Index (PMI). These indicators of economic acceleration are aligned with the positive trends in GST revenues, suggesting that increased economic activities are contributing to robust GST collections.

Incorrect Options:

(A) Recent economic data indicates a direct correlation with declining GST revenue trends.

Explanation: The passage does not indicate that recent economic data is correlated with declining GST revenue trends; instead, it suggests a positive correlation with robust GST collections.

(B) There is no clear relationship between recent economic activity data and GST revenue trends.

Explanation: The passage does establish a relationship between recent economic activity data and GST revenue trends, indicating a positive correlation.

(D) The economic activity data contradicts the trends in GST revenues, indicating other factors influencing revenue collection.

Explanation: The passage does not suggest a contradiction between economic activity data and GST revenue trends; it aligns them positively.

94. Correct Answer: (C) The government has been slow to address policy-level anomalies, despite the stability in GST revenue collections.

Explanation: The passage raises concerns about the government's slow response to resolving policy-level anomalies in the GST system. Despite the apparent stability and robustness in GST revenue collections,

NLTI CLAT Mock 15

Answer Key and Explanations

the passage suggests that there are still significant issues within the tax system that need to be addressed. These include setting up tribunals, clarifying levies on gaming and casinos, and fixing an unwieldy rate structure. The concern is that even with a stable revenue stream, the government has not been proactive enough in addressing these critical policy areas.

Incorrect Options:

(A) The government has been too quick to make changes without considering the long-term impacts.

Explanation: The passage does not criticize the government for being too quick to make changes; rather, it suggests a need for more prompt action on existing anomalies.

(B) There is a lack of adequate technological infrastructure to support the changes in the GST system.

Explanation: The passage does not mention concerns about technological infrastructure related to the GST system.

(D) The primary concern is the overcomplication of the GST system, making it inaccessible to small businesses.

Explanation: While the passage does suggest that the GST system has complexities, it does not specifically frame this as the main concern or focus on its impact on small businesses. The concern is more about the slow response to known policy-level issues.

95. Correct Answer: (C) By expediting the resolution of policy-level anomalies in the GST system.

Explanation: The passage suggests that the government should take advantage of the

current stability in GST revenues to address existing issues within the tax system. The author argues for the need to expedite the resolution of policy-level anomalies, such as setting up tribunals, clarifying levies on gaming and casinos, and reforming the rate structure. The stable revenue base provides a window of opportunity for the government to focus on these critical areas and improve the overall effectiveness and fairness of the GST system.

Incorrect Options:

(A) By significantly lowering the GST rates to stimulate further economic growth.

Explanation: The passage does not suggest lowering GST rates as a strategy for using the stable revenue; instead, it focuses on resolving policy-level issues.

(B) By using the stable revenue to fund large-scale infrastructure projects.

Explanation: While using revenue for infrastructure projects could be a strategy, the passage specifically discusses resolving anomalies within the GST system itself.

(D) By introducing more stringent compliance measures to further increase revenue.

Explanation: The passage does not suggest that more stringent compliance measures are needed to increase revenue; rather, it emphasizes resolving existing policy-level anomalies.

96. Correct Answer: (C) Reports of increasing challenges and complexities faced by businesses due to unresolved policy anomalies in the GST system.

Explanation: The author's argument is centered around the need to address policy-

NLTI CLAT Mock 15

Answer Key and Explanations

level anomalies in the GST system. Reports or evidence that businesses are facing increasing challenges and complexities due to these unresolved anomalies would strongly support this argument. Such reports would demonstrate the real-world impacts of not addressing the anomalies, highlighting the necessity for the government to take action to improve the GST system's efficiency and fairness.

Incorrect Options:

(A) Statistical evidence showing a consistent increase in GST revenue collections over the past year.

Explanation: While an increase in revenue is positive, it does not directly address the issue of policy-level anomalies within the GST system.

(B) Data indicating a high level of taxpayer satisfaction with the current GST system.

Explanation: Taxpayer satisfaction, while important, does not directly strengthen the argument about the need to address specific policy anomalies.

(D) Survey results showing that the majority of the public is unaware of the existing anomalies in the GST system.

Explanation: Public awareness of the anomalies does not directly relate to the necessity of addressing them. The focus of the argument is on the practical implications and challenges posed by these anomalies.

97. Correct Answer: (B) There is a pattern of denial and lack of transparency in the government's response to data breaches.

Explanation: The passage highlights a concerning pattern in the government's response to data breaches on digital platforms like CoWIN, characterized by denial and a lack of transparency. It mentions specific instances, such as the CoWIN data breach, where the government's response involved dismissing reports as "mischievous" or attributing them to previously stolen data, rather than acknowledging and transparently addressing the issue. This pattern suggests a reluctance to openly deal with data security incidents, raising questions about the government's commitment to data privacy and the trustworthiness of its digital initiatives.

Incorrect Options:

(A) The government has been commended for its swift and transparent handling of the data breaches.

Explanation: The passage criticizes, rather than commends, the government's handling of data breaches, noting a lack of transparency and denial.

(C) The government's response has been overly cautious, leading to delays in addressing the breaches.

Explanation: The passage does not describe the government's response as overly cautious; instead, it points out a tendency to deny and downplay the breaches.

(D) Data breaches are considered insignificant by the government due to the robustness of the digital platforms.

Explanation: The passage does not suggest that the government considers data breaches insignificant due to platform robustness. Instead, it criticizes the

NLTI CLAT Mock 15
Answer Key and Explanations

government's attitude towards data security incidents.

98. Correct Answer: (B) The CERT-In's effectiveness is questioned due to its silence and lack of public disclosure of technical findings.

Explanation: The passage expresses concerns about the effectiveness of the Computer Emergency Response Team (CERT-In) in handling data breaches in the public sector. It highlights that CERT-In often maintains silence and refrains from making its technical findings public, which raises questions about the transparency and thoroughness of its investigations. This lack of public disclosure and communication contributes to an erosion of trust in the government's ability to handle data security incidents effectively.

Incorrect Options:

(A) The CERT-In is praised for its proactive and transparent approach in handling data breaches.

Explanation: The passage does not praise CERT-In; instead, it criticizes its lack of transparency and communication.

(C) The CERT-In is viewed as overly cautious, leading to slow responses to data breaches.

Explanation: The passage does not describe CERT-In as overly cautious; rather, it points out its silence and lack of public disclosure.

(D) The passage suggests that the CERT-In's role is limited and does not significantly impact data breach investigations.

Explanation: The passage does not comment on the limitations of CERT-In's role but focuses on its lack of public disclosure and communication regarding data breach investigations.

99. Correct Answer: (B) There are discrepancies between the government's claims of technical efficiency and the actual performance of DPI platforms.

Explanation: The passage indicates that there are notable discrepancies between the government's claims of technical efficiency and the actual track record of the Digital Public Infrastructure (DPI) platforms. While the government promotes these platforms as examples of efficient digital public infrastructure, the passage points out that these platforms, including Aadhaar, Aarogya Setu, and the GEM platform, have experienced glitches and failures. This contrast suggests that the reality of these platforms' performance does not consistently match the government's claims about their technical efficiency.

Incorrect Options:

(A) The DPI framework is consistently effective and aligns well with the government's claims of technical efficiency.

Explanation: The passage does not suggest consistent effectiveness; it highlights discrepancies between claims and actual performance.

(C) The DPI framework is unrelated to the government's claims of technical efficiency.

Explanation: The passage suggests a direct relationship between the DPI framework

NLTI CLAT Mock 15
Answer Key and Explanations

and the government's claims, pointing out the inconsistencies in their performance.

(D) The government's claims are validated by the flawless operation of all DPI platforms.

Explanation: The passage does not validate the government's claims; instead, it points out issues and failures in the operation of DPI platforms.

100. Correct Answer: (B) There is a lack of legislative mandate and accountability mechanisms for these digital platforms.

Explanation: The passage raises significant concerns about the governance processes of digital platforms like Aadhaar and Aarogya Setu. It points out that, except for Aadhaar (which was prompted by litigation), many of these platforms lack a legal definition of their functions, roles, and responsibilities derived from an Act of Parliament. This indicates a deficiency in their legislative mandates. Additionally, the passage mentions that many of these platforms are developed as joint ventures or special purpose vehicles, which allows them to evade standard accountability mechanisms, such as audits by the Comptroller and Auditor General or transparency mandates under the Right to Information Act. This lack of clear legislative mandate and accountability mechanisms is the main concern highlighted in the passage.

Incorrect Options:

(A) The governance processes are highly efficient and have set a new standard for digital platforms.

Explanation: The passage criticizes, rather than praises, the governance processes of

these platforms, highlighting a lack of legislative mandate and accountability.

(C) The digital platforms are over-regulated, leading to inefficiencies in their operation.

Explanation: The passage does not suggest that these platforms are over-regulated; rather, it implies that they lack sufficient regulation and accountability.

(D) The governance processes focus too much on data security at the expense of user convenience.

Explanation: The passage does not comment on an overemphasis on data security; the concern is more about the lack of legislative mandate and accountability in the governance processes.

101. Correct Answer: (C) Lack of these frameworks erodes public trust due to insufficient safeguards against data breaches.

Explanation: The passage suggests that the absence of a National Cyber Security Strategy and a comprehensive data protection law significantly erodes public trust in digital platforms. This erosion of trust is attributed to the lack of adequate safeguards against data breaches and the absence of mandatory breach notifications for affected users. Without these frameworks in place, users of digital platforms may feel vulnerable to data security risks, leading to diminished confidence in the government's ability to protect their personal information.

Incorrect Options:

(A) It enhances public trust by demonstrating the government's

NLTI CLAT Mock 15

Answer Key and Explanations

confidence in the inherent security of these platforms.

Explanation: The passage does not suggest that the absence of these frameworks enhances public trust; rather, it points to an erosion of trust due to lack of safeguards.

(B) The absence leads to increased public trust due to less government interference in digital platforms.

Explanation: The passage does not associate increased public trust with less government interference; the concern is about insufficient data protection and cybersecurity measures.

(D) The impact on public trust is minimal as other existing laws sufficiently cover data protection and cybersecurity.

Explanation: The passage argues that the absence of specific frameworks for cybersecurity and data protection erodes trust, implying that existing laws are not sufficient to cover these areas adequately.

102. Correct Answer: (C) Instances where lack of transparency and accountability in digital platform governance led to misuse of data and public grievances.

Explanation: The author's argument centers on the need for greater transparency and accountability in the governance of digital platforms. Instances or evidence showing that the lack of such transparency and accountability has directly led to misuse of data and public grievances would strongly support this argument. Such examples would demonstrate the real-world consequences of inadequate governance, underscoring the necessity of implementing more robust mechanisms for transparency

and accountability to protect users' data and maintain public trust in these platforms.

Incorrect Options:

(A) A report demonstrating high levels of user satisfaction with digital platforms like Aadhaar and Aarogya Setu.

Explanation: While user satisfaction is important, it does not directly address the author's argument about the need for transparency and accountability in governance.

(B) Evidence showing that digital platforms have significantly improved service delivery and efficiency in public services.

Explanation: Improved service delivery and efficiency, while positive, do not necessarily strengthen the argument about the need for better governance practices in terms of transparency and accountability.

(D) Statistical data indicating a decrease in data breaches and security incidents in digital platforms over recent years.

Explanation: A decrease in data breaches and security incidents, while beneficial, does not directly support the argument for increased transparency and accountability; the concern is more about governance practices than the frequency of security incidents.

103. Correct Answer: (A) The process and outcomes of the May 14 parliamentary election in Thailand.

Explanation: The passage primarily discusses the May 14 parliamentary election in Thailand, focusing on the stark choice offered to voters, the emergence of the progressive Move Forward Party as the single largest bloc, the performance of other

NLTI CLAT Mock 15

Answer Key and Explanations

political parties, and the potential challenges in forming a new government. It provides an overview of the political landscape in Thailand following the election and the implications of the electoral results for the country's future governance.

Incorrect Options:

(B) The economic policies of the Thai government under Prime Minister Prayut Chan-o-cha.

Explanation: While the passage mentions the public's dissatisfaction with the economic opportunities under Prime Minister Prayut Chan-o-cha, it does not focus primarily on the economic policies of his government.

(C) The impact of the Thai elections on international relations and global politics.

Explanation: The passage does not primarily focus on the international implications of the Thai elections, but rather on the internal political dynamics and election results.

(D) The technical aspects and efficacy of Thailand's electoral system.

Explanation: The passage does not delve into the technical aspects or the efficacy of Thailand's electoral system; it is more concerned with the political outcomes and implications of the election.

104. Correct Answer: (C) It signifies a public preference for pro-democratic and reformist opposition over the royalist, military-backed government.

Explanation: The passage emphasizes the significance of the Move Forward Party's victory as it represents a clear public

preference for pro-democratic and reformist opposition. This victory is set against the backdrop of a choice between the royalist, military-backed government and the pro-democratic opposition. The Move Forward Party, along with the Pheu Thai Party, forming the largest blocs in the election, indicates a shift in public sentiment towards parties that promised to stand up to the military and address the country's economic issues. This shift is seen as a notable development in Thai politics, especially considering the military's power since the 2014 coup.

Incorrect Options:

(A) It represents a shift towards more authoritarian governance in Thailand.

Explanation: The passage suggests the opposite; the victory of the Move Forward Party is seen as a move towards pro-democratic governance, not authoritarianism.

(B) The victory is seen as a continuation of the military-backed government's policies.

Explanation: The passage indicates that the victory of the Move Forward Party is a rejection of the military-backed government's policies, not a continuation.

(D) The victory indicates the public's satisfaction with the economic policies of the previous government.

Explanation: The passage does not suggest that the victory reflects satisfaction with the previous government's economic policies; it implies a desire for change and reform.

105. Correct Answer: (B) The Senate's vote against the coalition could prevent the Move Forward Party from forming the government.

NLTI CLAT Mock 15

Answer Key and Explanations

Explanation: The passage outlines a significant political challenge for the Move Forward Party in forming the next government. Despite winning a majority in the 500-member elected House, the party faces a hurdle in the 750-member bicameral Parliament, where 250 members of the Senate are appointed by the military. The passage suggests that if the Senate, influenced by the military, votes as a bloc against the Opposition coalition, it could prevent the Move Forward Party, led by Pita Limjaroenrat, from forming the government. This potential outcome is crucial as it highlights the complex dynamics of Thai politics and the power the Senate holds in determining the government's formation.

Incorrect Options:

(A) It would ensure a smoother transition of power to the newly elected government.

Explanation: The passage does not suggest that a Senate vote against the coalition would smooth the transition of power; rather, it would create an obstacle for the newly elected majority.

(C) Such a vote would lead to an immediate re-election in Thailand.

Explanation: The passage does not mention that a Senate vote against the coalition would result in immediate re-elections.

(D) It would result in the military-backed government regaining power without opposition.

Explanation: While the passage highlights the challenges posed by the Senate's potential vote against the coalition, it does not specifically state that this would lead to

the military-backed government regaining power without opposition.

106. Correct Answer: (C) The military could attempt to undermine the Move Forward Party's efforts to form a government.

Explanation: The passage expresses concern that the military might interfere with or attempt to undermine the Move Forward Party's efforts to form a new government following its electoral victory. This concern is rooted in the historical context of the military's political influence in Thailand, especially since the 2014 coup. The passage notes that the military's apprehension about the Move Forward Party's criticism of the military and its promise to amend the royal defamation law might influence their actions. Additionally, the potential for the Senate, appointed by the military, to vote against the Opposition coalition, further highlights the concern about the military's possible efforts to obstruct the formation of a government led by the Move Forward Party.

Incorrect Options:

(A) The military might fully support the Move Forward Party's efforts to form a government.

Explanation: The passage does not suggest that the military would support the Move Forward Party; instead, it raises concerns about potential opposition from the military.

(B) The military may intervene to ensure the continuation of pro-democratic reforms in Thailand.

Explanation: The passage implies the opposite, suggesting a potential reluctance

NLTI CLAT Mock 15
Answer Key and Explanations

from the military to support pro-democratic changes.

(D) The passage suggests that the military will remain neutral in the post-election political process.

Explanation: The passage raises concerns about the military's potential interference, rather than suggesting their neutrality in the political process following the elections.

107. Correct Answer: (B) The history serves as a warning of potential challenges and political opposition the Move Forward Party might face.

Explanation: The passage refers to the history of the Future Forward Party, the predecessor of the Move Forward Party, which emerged as the third largest party in the 2019 election but was subsequently dissolved, and its leaders were banned from politics. This historical context serves as a cautionary tale, highlighting the potential challenges and opposition the Move Forward Party might encounter in the current political scenario. It suggests that despite electoral success, the party could face significant hurdles, possibly including legal and political maneuvers aimed at undermining its ability to form a government.

Incorrect Options:

(A) It indicates a likely smooth transition for the Move Forward Party without any political obstacles.

Explanation: The passage does not indicate a smooth transition; rather, it suggests potential challenges based on past experiences.

(C) It suggests that the Move Forward Party will face no legal or political challenges in forming the government.

Explanation: The passage implies the opposite, indicating the possibility of legal and political challenges for the Move Forward Party.

(D) The dissolution of the Future Forward Party implies a stronger support base for the Move Forward Party.

Explanation: The passage does not suggest that the dissolution of the Future Forward Party directly leads to a stronger support base for the Move Forward Party; it focuses on the potential challenges and political opposition.

108. Correct Answer: (D) Evidence that denying the election winners the chance to form a government could lead to social unrest and deepen societal divisions.

Explanation: The author's argument emphasizes the potential risks of not allowing the election winners, specifically the Move Forward Party, to form the next government. Evidence showing that such a denial could lead to social unrest and further deepen societal divisions in Thailand would strongly support this argument. It would highlight the critical importance of respecting the electoral mandate for the stability and unity of the country, aligning with the author's view that thwarting the democratic process could be "disastrous for a country that is on the brink."

Incorrect Options:

(A) Historical evidence showing smooth transitions of power in Thailand following past elections.

NLTI CLAT Mock 15

Answer Key and Explanations

Explanation: While historical evidence of smooth transitions is positive, it does not directly address the potential consequences of not allowing the current election winners to form a government.

109. (d)125

(B) Data indicating widespread public discontent with the current military-backed government.

110.(d)150

Explanation: Public discontent with the current government reinforces the significance of the election results but does not directly support the argument about the risks of denying the winners the chance to govern.

111. (c) 14%

$$70/500 * 100 = 14\%$$

(C) Reports of increasing international pressure on Thailand to uphold democratic norms.

112. (d)10:7

$$150:105 = 10:7$$

Explanation: International pressure on democratic norms is relevant but does not directly strengthen the argument about the internal consequences of denying the election winners the opportunity to form a government.

113. (b)120

114. (a)76%

$$380/500 * 100 = 76\%$$

Common Explanation for Questions 115 to 120:

Town A

Population of town A = 12000
Population of town B = 15000
Population of town C = 13500

The difference between the total male and female population in town A is 2000. Then,
Total male population in town A = total female population in town A + 2000

Total male population in town A = 12000 - total female population in town A
Then, total female population in town A = 5000

And, total male population of town A = 2000 + 5000 = 7000

Quantitative Techniques

Common Explanation for Questions 109-114

	Boys	Girls	Total
Guitar	50	150	200
Piano	70	105	175
Drums	-	125	125
Total	120	380	500

From the table,

Town B

Then, total male population in town B = total female population in town B + 4000 (2000 more than the difference between the total male and female population in town A)

Total male population in town B = 15000 - total female population in town B
Then,

NLTI CLAT Mock 15
Answer Key and Explanations

total female population in town B = 5500
And, total male population in town B =
5500 + 4000 = 9500

Town C

Total male population in town C = $13500 \times \frac{5}{9} = 7500$
And, total female population in town C =
 $13500 - 7500 = 6000$

**Literate and Illiterate population
Calculation for Town A, B and C**

Now, literate female population in town A = 75%
of 5000 = 3750 Illiterate female population
in town A = $5000 - 3750 = 1250$

Literate female population of town B =
 $3750 - 250 = 3500$ Illiterate female
population in town B = $5500 - 3500 = 2000$

Illiterate population of town B = 46% of
15000 = 6900 Illiterate male population in
town B = $6900 - 2000 = 4900$ Literate male
population in town B = $9500 - 4900 = 4600$

Literate male population in town A = 4660
Illiterate male population in town A = 7000
 $- 4660 = 2340$ Literate female population in
town C = 4250

Illiterate female population in town C =
 $6000 - 4250 = 1750$ Illiterate male
population in town C = $4250 - 2500 = 1750$
Literate male population in town C = 7500
 $- 1750 = 5750$

115. (a) 1:1

Total illiterate male population in town C =
1750 Total illiterate female population in
town C = 1750 Ratio = $1750:1750 = 1:1$

116. (d) 3510

Total literate male population in all three
towns taken together = $4660 + 4600 +$
 $5750 = 15010$ Total literate female
population in all three towns taken together
= $3750 + 3500 + 4250 = 11500$ Difference =

$15010 - 11500 = 3510$

117. (b) 90%

Total number of males in town B = 9500
Total number of females in town A = 5000
Difference = $9500 - 5000 = 4500$

Percentage = $(4500/5000) \times 100 = 90\%$

118. (d) 26%

Total population of town C = 13500
Total illiterate population of town C = 1750
 $+ 1750 = 3500$ Percentage = $(3500/13500) \times$
 $100 = 26\%$ (approx.)

119. (c) 8100

Literate males in town B = 4600 Literate
females in town B = 3500
Total no. of literates in town
B = $4600 + 3500 = 8100$

120. (d) 100

Ratio of male to female population in town
A in 2018 = $7000:5000 = 7:5$ In 2017:
Population of town A = 80% of 12000 =
9600
Ratio of male to female population in town
A in 2017 = $5:7$ Total female population in
town A = $9600 \times \frac{7}{12} = 5600$ Female
population of town B in 2018 = 5500
Difference = $5600 - 5500 = 100$